

Supplementary Table 1. QoR-15K dimensions and corresponding QoR-15K items

Pain	Moderate pain
	Severe pain
Physical comfort	Able to breathe easy
	Have a good sleep
	Being able to enjoy food
	Feel rested
	Nausea and vomiting
Physical independence	Able to look after own appearance
	Able to return to work or usual home activities
Psychological support	Able to communicate with family or friends
	Getting support from hospital doctors and nurse
Emotional state	Having a general feeling of well-being
	Feeling comfortable and in control
	Feeling anxious
	Feeling depressed

Abbreviations: QoR-15K, the translated Korean version of the 15-item Quality of Recovery questionnaire